

AUTO106 Engine Worksheet

Name \_\_\_\_\_

1. Remove engines from create

Install exhaust, air filter housing and add oil

Remove spark plug and check compression with gauge

Set choke to OFF, set throttle to 1/2

Pull the engine over with 4 quick pulls and recorded your reading \_\_\_\_\_psi.

2. install the test fuel tank and test run engine

	Pass	Fail	symptoms
Be sure it runs with the choke off	_____	_____	_____
Check low speed idle	_____	_____	_____
Check high speed idle	_____	_____	_____

Verify that it holds a steady speed with no surging or rough running

3. Remove valve cover and set engine to Top Dead Center (TDC)  
check valve lash with Feeler Gauge, have instructor verify your findings  
Clearance should be .004-.006 intake and .006-.008 exhaust

	Clearance (before)	Clearance (after, if adjuster)
Intake valve lash	_____	_____
Exhaust valve lash	_____	_____

Recheck compression **if** you adjusted the valves

Pull the engine over with 4-5 quick pulls and recorded your reading \_\_\_\_\_psi.

Drain oil back into the quart of oil you got it from

#### 4. Begin disassembly

Air filter housing

muffler

Remove carburetor and throttle assemble

Remove cylinder head

Remove valves from head

#### Measure valve stem diameter

Intake valve stem \_\_\_\_\_

Exhaust valve stem \_\_\_\_\_

#### Measure valve guide diameter

Intake guide diameter \_\_\_\_\_

Exhaust guide diameter \_\_\_\_\_

#### Calculate valve stem to guide clearance

Intake guide dia. \_\_\_\_\_

Exhaust guide dia \_\_\_\_\_

Minus

Minus

Intake stem dia. \_\_\_\_\_

Exhaust stem dia \_\_\_\_\_

Equals clearance \_\_\_\_\_

Clearance \_\_\_\_\_

Have the instructor check your work

Re-install the valve cover onto cylinder head

Stop

Disassembly of the lower end

1. Measure the bore and stroke of this engine

Calculate displacement

$\text{Bore}^2 \times \text{stroke} \times .7854 \times \text{number of cylinders}$

To convert, CID/61.02 = liters

Bore \_\_\_\_\_

Stroke \_\_\_\_\_

Displacement \_\_\_\_\_ in cubic inches

2. Remove any small items bolted to the block.
3. Measure crank shaft end play with the dial indicator  
record your reading \_\_\_\_\_ inches
4. Remove flywheel; use an impact gun to get the nut off. Have instructor help with removing flywheel from crankshaft
5. Remove engine cover, **DO NOT DAMAGE THE GASKET!** Have the instructor help if needed.

Remove the low oil sensor

Remove connecting rod cap and remove piston.

Remove crankshaft from block



Lobe lift \_\_\_\_\_ Lobe lift \_\_\_\_\_

10. Measure cylinder bore with T-gauge in 3 places top to bottom on the thrust surface then 3 more at 90 degrees.

Top \_\_\_\_\_ Top \_\_\_\_\_

Middle \_\_\_\_\_ Middle \_\_\_\_\_

Bottom \_\_\_\_\_ Bottom \_\_\_\_\_

11. Measure piston Skirt 1/2 inch above the bottom of skirt \_\_\_\_\_

12. Calculate piston to cylinder wall clearance  
smallest bore measurement \_\_\_\_\_  
Minus  
Piston skirt measurement \_\_\_\_\_  
Clearance \_\_\_\_\_

13. Reassemble the bottom end. Have your instructor inspect the cam timing before you install the cover.

14. Install the cylinder head and adjust the valves.

15. With the valve cover removed and the engine set to Top Dead Center (TDC) check valve lash with Feeler Gauge, have instructor verify your findings  
Clearance should be .004-.006 intake and .006-.008 exhaust

Intake valve lash \_\_\_\_\_  
Clearance

Exhaust valve lash \_\_\_\_\_

16. Install the carburetor, muffler and other external components test fuel tank and test run engine.

17. The magneto must be set to .009-.012 clearance. Have your instructor assist and inspect

Pass                      Fail                      symptoms  
Be sure it runs with the choke off      \_\_\_\_\_      \_\_\_\_\_      \_\_\_\_\_

Check low speed idle

\_\_\_\_\_

Check high speed idle

\_\_\_\_\_

Verify that it holds a steady speed with no surging or rough running

Write down the Torque specs for the bolts

6mm

8mm

10mm







Name\_\_\_\_\_

AUTO228

Main Journal Dia. Spec\_\_\_\_\_

Crankshaft Measurements

Rod Journal Dia. Spec\_\_\_\_\_

Out-of-Round\_\_\_\_\_

INSTRUCTION:

Crank shaft end play\_\_\_\_\_

1. Measure crank shaft end play.
2. Remove the crankshaft. See instructor for instructions on how to remove the main caps. DO NOT USE A PLYBAR OR SCREWDRIVER!
3. Make measurements of the Main and Rod journals at one point then at 90deg. from first measurements to determine wear and out-of-round.
4. Measure crankshaft run-out with a dial indicator.

End play measurement\_\_\_\_\_ In spec YES / NO

MAIN JOURNALS Diameter

First Measurement

Second Measurement 90deg from first

1. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

ROD JOURNALS

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_

Measure crankshaft run out with dial indicator. \_\_\_\_\_



Piston skirt measurement\_\_\_\_\_

In spec YES / NO

Skirt to cylinder wall clearance\_\_\_\_\_

In spec YES / NO

Cylinder #4 Top\_\_\_\_\_

90 degrees\_\_\_\_\_

Middle\_\_\_\_\_

90 degrees\_\_\_\_\_

Bottom\_\_\_\_\_ 90 degrees\_\_\_\_\_

Taper\_\_\_\_\_ In spec YES / NO

Out of Round \_\_\_\_\_ In spec YES / NO

Largest bore measurement\_\_\_\_\_ In spec YES / NO

Piston skirt measurement\_\_\_\_\_ In spec YES / NO

Skirt to cylinder wall clearance\_\_\_\_\_ In spec YES / NO

## Valve and Valve Guide Measurements and Cylinder head inspection

### SPECS: Intake

1. Valve Guide Specs New \_\_\_\_\_ Service Limit \_\_\_\_\_
2. Valve Stem Specs New \_\_\_\_\_ Service Limit \_\_\_\_\_
3. Valve Stem-to-Guide Clearance New \_\_\_\_\_ Limit \_\_\_\_\_
4. Valve margin New \_\_\_\_\_ Service limit \_\_\_\_\_
5. Valve face angle \_\_\_\_\_ Valve seat angle \_\_\_\_\_

### SPECS: Exhaust

1. Valve Guide Specs New \_\_\_\_\_ Service Limit \_\_\_\_\_
2. Valve Stem Specs New \_\_\_\_\_ Service Limit \_\_\_\_\_
3. Valve Stem-to-Guide Clearance New \_\_\_\_\_ Limit \_\_\_\_\_
4. Valve margin New \_\_\_\_\_ Service limit \_\_\_\_\_
5. Valve face angle \_\_\_\_\_ Valve seat angle \_\_\_\_\_

Cylinder head flatness \_\_\_\_\_

### OBJECTIVES:

1. To identify the intake and exhaust valves and combustion chamber type.
2. Check cylinder head for flatness.
3. To disassemble the cylinder head using the appropriate valve spring compressor.
4. To measure the valve guide using the small hole gauge or Sunnex clearance gauge
5. To measure the valve stem using the micrometer.
6. To calculate the valve stem to guide clearance.

### INSTRUCTIONS/STEPS:

1. Look up the needed Specs and write them in the space provide below.
2. Measure the valve and guide and calculate the clearance.
3. Have your Instructor check your work.

Cylinder head flatness\_\_\_\_\_

First Valve Set

Intake Valve Guide Top\_\_\_\_\_ Intake Valve Stem Top\_\_\_\_\_

Middle\_\_\_\_\_

Middle\_\_\_\_\_

Bottom\_\_\_\_\_

Bottom\_\_\_\_\_

The largest measurement from the Guide \_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

Minus

The smallest measurement from the Stem\_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

This Is your Valve-to-Guide Clearance\_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

Exhaust valve Guide Top\_\_\_\_\_ Exhaust Stem Valve Top\_\_\_\_\_

Middle\_\_\_\_\_

Middle\_\_\_\_\_

Bottom\_\_\_\_\_

Bottom\_\_\_\_\_

The largest measurement from the Guide \_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

Minus

The smallest measurement from the valve Stem\_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

This Is your Valve-to-Guide Clearance \_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES /NO

Second Valve Set

Intake Valve Guide Top\_\_\_\_\_ Intake Valve Stem Top\_\_\_\_\_

Middle\_\_\_\_\_ Middle\_\_\_\_\_

Bottom\_\_\_\_\_ Bottom\_\_\_\_\_

The largest measurement from the Guide \_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

Minus

The smallest measurement from the Stem\_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

This Is your Valve-to-Guide Clearance\_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

Exhaust valve Guide Top\_\_\_\_\_ Exhaust Stem Valve Top\_\_\_\_\_

Middle\_\_\_\_\_ Middle\_\_\_\_\_

Bottom\_\_\_\_\_ Bottom\_\_\_\_\_

The largest measurement from the Guide \_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

Minus

The smallest measurement from the valve Stem\_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

This Is your Valve-to-Guide Clearance \_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES /NO

Third Valve Set

Intake Valve Guide Top\_\_\_\_\_ Intake Valve Stem Top\_\_\_\_\_

Middle\_\_\_\_\_ Middle\_\_\_\_\_

Bottom\_\_\_\_\_ Bottom\_\_\_\_\_

The largest measurement from the Guide \_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

Minus

The smallest measurement from the Stem\_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

This Is your Valve-to-Guide Clearance\_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

Exhaust valve Guide Top\_\_\_\_\_ Exhaust Stem Valve Top\_\_\_\_\_

Middle\_\_\_\_\_ Middle\_\_\_\_\_

Bottom\_\_\_\_\_ Bottom\_\_\_\_\_

The largest measurement from the Guide \_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

Minus

The smallest measurement from the valve Stem\_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

This Is your Valve-to-Guide Clearance \_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES /NO



Fourth Valve Set

Intake Valve Guide Top\_\_\_\_\_ Intake Valve Stem Top\_\_\_\_\_

Middle\_\_\_\_\_ Middle\_\_\_\_\_

Bottom\_\_\_\_\_ Bottom\_\_\_\_\_

The largest measurement from the Guide \_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

Minus

The smallest measurement from the Stem\_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

This Is your Valve-to-Guide Clearance\_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

Exhaust valve Guide Top\_\_\_\_\_ Exhaust Stem Valve Top\_\_\_\_\_

Middle\_\_\_\_\_ Middle\_\_\_\_\_

Bottom\_\_\_\_\_ Bottom\_\_\_\_\_

The largest measurement from the Guide \_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

Minus

The smallest measurement from the valve Stem\_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES / NO

This Is your Valve-to-Guide Clearance \_\_\_\_\_ In Spec YES /NO

Bottom end reassembly 1

Plastigage Work Sheet

Objective: To determine the oil clearance of the main bearings.

Torque Spec, Main Bearing Caps \_\_\_\_\_

Oil Clearance Spec \_\_\_\_\_

Crank Endplay Spec \_\_\_\_\_

Clean the crank, blocks and bearings. Install the crank and place one strip of plastigage on each of the main journal. Torque the main bearing cap to spec in the order given by the service manual.

DO NOT SPIN THE CRANK.

Remove the caps and read the thickness of the plastigage with supplied scale (the wrapper).

Write the measurements down.

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

Are the clearances within spec? \_\_\_\_\_

Have the instructor go over the reading with you.

Remove the plastigage with your fingernail, oil the crank, install the caps and torque to spec. The crank should spin easily by hand, with your figure tips. If not, see the instructor.

Using a dial indicator

Measure crankshaft endplay \_\_\_\_\_ endplay spec \_\_\_\_\_

## Bottom end reassembly 2

Objective: To install pistons and rods and to measure oil clearance and end play of the rods.

Torque Spec, connecting rod bolt/nut \_\_\_\_\_

Connecting rod side/ axial clearance spec \_\_\_\_\_

Connecting rod oil clearance \_\_\_\_\_

Before installing pistons have the instructor demonstrate the installation process

If there are studs on the connecting rod place rubber protectors on them to protect the cylinder wall and crank.

**Install one piston at a time.**

Once the piston is in the cylinder, check that there are no scratches on the cylinder wall.

The piston should move smoothly with firm pressure.

Plastigage the rod bearings

1. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

Oil the bearing and torque to spec.

Measure the connecting rod side / axial clearance.

Rotate the crank two to three revolutions. The crank should turn freely with no noises. Have the instructor check your work.

Install the next piston and rod.

Using a Feeler gauge or dial indicator

Connecting rod side/ axial clearance

Is the endplay on the rods is in spec?

1. \_\_\_\_\_ YES /NO

5. \_\_\_\_\_ YES /NO

2. \_\_\_\_\_ YES /NO

6. \_\_\_\_\_ YES /NO

3. \_\_\_\_\_ YES /NO

7. \_\_\_\_\_ YES /NO

4. \_\_\_\_\_ YES /NO

8. \_\_\_\_\_ YES /NO